

Begin June 25, 1960

AIOUN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. PLANE (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 25 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES DECLARED TODAY IT HAS SCIENTIFIC PROOF THE RUSSIANS DELIBERATELY PUSHED A U.S. RB47 PLANE OFF ITS COURSE AND SHOT IT DOWN OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS IN A "CRIMINAL AND RECKLESS ACT OF PIRACY."

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SOVIET ACTIONS RECENTLY MAKE MANY PEOPLE WONDER "WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE ACTUALLY SEEKING A PRETEXT FOR WAR."

IN A DRAMATIC COUNTERATTACK ON SOVIET CHARGES, THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL EITHER TO NAME AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO PROBE THE JULY 1 RB47 INCIDENT, OR SUBMIT THE ENTIRE MATTER TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

THE U.S.S.R. IMMEDIATELY REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL. REPEATING ITS CHARGES THAT THE RB47 WAS ON AN AGGRESSIVE SPY MISSION, THE SOVIET UNION ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "CYNICISM WITHOUT PRECEDENT" IN THE AMERICAN REBUTTAL.

LODGE DISPLAYED MAPS TO THE COUNCIL TO INDICATE HOW THE RB47 WAS ALLEGEDLY DELIBERATELY MANEUVERED OFF ITS COURSE BY A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE.

AS LODGE SPOKE, TRACING THE COURSE OF THE PLANE ON MAPS WITH HIS FINGER, THE SIX WIVES OF THE RB47 CREWMEN WATCHED WITH GRIM, TENSE ATTENTION FROM THE SPECTATORS' GALLERY. ONE MAN WAS KILLED TWO WERE CAPTURED AND THREE ARE MISSING IN THE INCIDENT.

DURING LODGE'S SLASHING ATTACK, IN WHICH HE ACCUSED THE KREMLIN OF DELIBERATELY AND DANGEROUSLY HEATING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE WITH RECKLESS STATEMENTS, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV WAS ERECTLY ATTENTIVE.

WHEN LODGE FINISHED, KUZNETSOV, SENT ESPECIALLY FROM MOSCOW FOR THIS DEBATE, PROMPTLY ACCUSED THE U.S. DELEGATE OF INDULGING IN THEATRICALS, WITH THE COUNCIL AS A PROP FOR A "FARCE" INTENDED TO DECEIVE U.S. AND WORLD OPINION. MOSCOW HAS ASKED THE COUNCIL'S CONDEMNATION OF THE RB47 INCIDENT AS AGGRESSION.

BRITAIN, FROM WHOSE TERRITORY THE RB47 HAD TAKEN OFF, STRONGLY BACKED UP THE U.S. COUNTERATTACK, AND FRANCE DID LIKEWISE.

BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD RELIABLE EVIDENCE THAT THE RB47 WAS NEVER CLOSER THAN 30 MILES TO SOVIET TERRITORY. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS' ATTITUDE WAS ALL THE MORE PUZZLING BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN USING ELECTRONICALLY EQUIPPED TRAWLERS TO SPY ON WESTERN NAVAL EXERCISES. DIXON ADDED, "WE DO NOT, HOWEVER, PROCEED TO SINK THE TRAWLERS."

FRANCE'S ARMAND BERARD SAID SOVIET EXPLANATIONS OF THE INCIDENT GAVE RISE "TO CONSIDERABLE DOUBT" AND THE ONLY WAY TO GET AT THE TRUTH WOULD BE THE SORT OF IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION ASKED BY THE UNITED STATES.

LODGE INDICATED FREQUENTLY THE UNITED STATES HAD SCIENTIFIC PROOF OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THE RB47 PLANE, BUT U.S. SOURCES SAID HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL BECAUSE THE PROOF INCLUDED SECRET INFORMATION POTENTIALLY OF GREAT INTEREST TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE RUSSIANS HAD CLAIMED THAT THE U.S. PLANE WAS ON A SPY MISSION AND HAD PENETRATED SOVIET AIR SPACE BEFORE IT WAS SHOT DOWN. LODGE SAID THAT ON THE CONTRARY, ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO KEEP THE PLANE AWAY FROM SOVIET TERRITORY.

USING THE MAPS TO ILLUSTRATE HIS PRESENTATION, LODGE DESCRIBED THE INCIDENT THIS WAY:

"THE PLANE WAS BROUGHT DOWN BY THE SOVIET UNION NEITHER AT THE PLACE NOR AT THE TIME WHICH IT CLAIMS.

"WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED WAS THIS: BEFORE IT REACHED THE POINT

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MORE THAN 50 MILES NORTH OF SVYATOY NOS, AT WHICH IT WAS SCHEDULED TO TURN TO THE NORTHEAST, A SOVIET FIGHTER PRESSED IN FROM THE SEAWARD SIDE AND TRIED TO FORCE THE PLANE OFF ITS COURSE AND INTO SOVIET TERRITORY.

"THE SOVIET FIGHTER WAS SUCCESSFUL IN FORCING OUR PLANE OFF ITS COURSE AND IN DELAYING ITS PLANNED TURN TO THE NORTHEAST. IT WAS NOT SUCCESSFUL IN FORCING THE PLANE INTO SOVIET AIRSPACE. IT CAUSED OUR PLANE TO MAKE A DETOUR. THAT DETOUR IS SHOWN BY THE GREEN LINE (ON THE MAP.) THE PRESCRIBED COURSE IS SHOWN BY THE BLACK LINE.

"THIS ASTONISHING AND CRIMINAL FACT IS ESTABLISHED BEYOND DOUBT BY THE EVIDENCE OF OUR SCIENTIFIC DEVICES, WHICH FOLLOWED THE RB47 THROUGH ALL THE EVENTS I HAVE DESCRIBED."

LODGE SAID ONLY ONE CONCLUSION WAS POSSIBLE; "THE SOVIET FIGHTER WAS TRYING TO MAKE THE RB47 FLY SOUTHWARD OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. THERE IT COULD HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN ON LAND. THIS ATTEMPT FAILED."

THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW (9:30 A.M. EST) WHEN LODGE WILL SPEAK AGAIN.

LODGE SUGGESTED SOMEBODY IN THE SOVIET CAMP LIED.

"PERHAPS THE SOVIET AIR FORCE WAS RELUCTANT TO ADMIT TO CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE AIRCRAFT COULD NOT BE SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET AIR SPACE--FOR THE GOOD REASON THAT IT WAS NOT THERE--AND THEREFORE DID NOT INFORM HIM OF THE FACTS.

"PERHAPS THEY DID NOT TELL HIM THAT THEY HAD TO GO 200 MILES FROM CAPE SVYATOY NOS TO FOLLOW THE RB47. PERHAPS CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN LIED TO. THAT IS ONE POSSIBILITY. THERE ARE OTHERS. WE CAN ALL SPECULATE."

LODGE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF DENYING THE CAPTURED RB47 CREWMEN THEIR RIGHTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW AND OF PREVENTING CONTACT BETWEEN THEM AND THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN MOSCOW.

"WHAT MORE FLAGRANT DISREGARD OF THE STANDARDS OF INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT COULD THERE BE," HE ASKED "--WHAT PLAINER ADMISSION OF GUILT?"

LODGE REFERRED TO CAPT. WILLARD G. PALM OF OAK RIDGE, TENN., WHOSE BODY NOW IS EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE U.S.S.R., AS ONE WHO "DIED A HERO'S DEATH" IN THE INCIDENT, AND HE APPEALED ONCE AGAIN FOR THE RELEASE OF THE CAPTIVE CREW MEMBERS, FIRST LTS. JOHN R. MCKONE OF TONGANOZIE, KANS., AND FREEMAN B. OLMSTEAD OF ELMIRA, N.Y. IF THERE SHOULD BE DELAY IN RELEASING THE MEN, LODGE SAID, THE U.S.S.R. SHOULD ADMIT INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES SO AS TO REASSURE THE MEN'S FAMILIES.

HE DEMANDED THE RUSSIANS "TELL US WHATEVER YOU KNOW ABOUT THE MEN WHO ARE MISSING." THE MISSING MEN INCLUDE CAPTS. OSCAR L. GOFORTH OF SARDIS, OKLA., EUGENE E. POSA OF SANTA MONICA, CALIF., AND FIRST LT. DEAN B. PHILLIPS OF INWOOD, N.Y.

LODGE WARNED THE RUSSIANS THE UNITED STATES WOULD "RESIST ANY SOVIET EFFORT TO EXTEND ITS DOMINION OVER THE HIGH SEAS, AND THAT WE WILL NEVER CONDONE PIRACY IN ANY FORM, REGARDLESS OF THE SMOKESCREEN BEHIND WHICH THIS PIRACY MAY BE CARRIED OUT."

THE U.S. DELEGATE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF FOLLOWING UP A "PREDATORY ACT IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS" WITH NEW AGGRAVATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION THROUGH "RECKLESS STATEMENTS EMANATING FROM THE KREMLIN."

"MANY PEOPLE, IN MANY COUNTRIES," LODGE SAID, "ARE BOTH MYSTIFIED AND CONCERNED BY THE BEHAVIOR OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ARE ASKING WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE ACTUALLY SEEKING A PRETEXT FOR WAR."

"ALL MANKIND HAS REASON FOR CONCERN ABOUT THE REPEATED THREATS OF THE SOVIET RULERS TO LAUNCH ROCKETS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD IN SUPPORT OF SOVIET AMBITIONS. TO US, THIS MARKS A NEW TURN IN SOVIET PUBLIC STATEMENTS WHICH, ALTHOUGH OFTEN ABUSIVE AND IMPETUOUS IN THE PAST, AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD SOVIET POLICY, DESIGNED

TO CREATE AS MUCH DISORDER IN THE WORLD AS POSSIBLE, HAVE NOT CONTAINED THIS SORT OF THREAT.

"IT IS NOT UNNATURAL THAT WE SHOULD FIND REASON FOR CONCERN ABOUT THOSE WHO SPEAK SWEETLY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND WHO THREATEN IN THE SAME BREATH TO UNLEASH A WAR WHICH WOULD CERTAINLY DESTROY MOST OF HUMAN CIVILIZATION (INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION), A WAR WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF ADMITTED ON JUNE 21 WOULD BE 'INCOMPARABLY MORE APPALLING' THAN THE WARS OF THE PAST.

"WE HAVE REASON FOR CONCERN ABOUT THOSE WHO MAKE LOUD PROCLAMATIONS CONCERNING THE IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT AND WHO SIMULTANEOUSLY THREATEN TO USE THE MOST TERRIBLE ARMAMENTS IN A RECKLESS AND TRAGIC MANNER.

"THE WORLD IS WELL AWARE THAT THE SOVIET UNION POSSESSES ROCKETS. SO DO WE. BUT THE SOVIET UNION THREATENS TO USE THEM IN ORDER TO BEND PEACEFUL NATIONS TO THEIR WILL. WE DO NOT."

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1960

A100 (260)

PRECEDE AMSTERDAM DAY

BY JOHN BAUSMAN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE BODY OF CAPT. WILLARD G. PALM, OF OAK RIDGE, TENN., WHO DIED WHEN HIS RB47 RECONNAISSANCE JET WAS SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS JULY 1, WAS FLOWN HERE TONIGHT FOR FINAL IDENTIFICATION.

THE FLAG-COVERED COFFIN WAS BROUGHT FROM AMSTERDAM ON THE SECOND STAGE OF ITS JOURNEY TO THE UNITED STATES. IT HAD BEEN HANDED OVER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES IN MOSCOW THIS MORNING AND FLOWN TO AMSTERDAM BY A DUTCH COMMERCIAL PLANE.

A U.S. AIR FORCE C47 BROUGHT THE BODY FROM AMSTERDAM. THE C47 TAXIED TO THE DGE OF THE STRIP AT RHEIN-MAIN AIR BASE, WHERE AN AIR POLICE HONOR GUARD AND THE BASE COMMANDER, COL. HENRY J. AMEN, AWAITED IT.

A DETAIL OF AIRMEN CARRIED THE COFFIN FROM THE PLANE TO A BLACK VAN WAITING NEARBY TO TAKE IT TO THE ARMY MORTUARY UNIT IN FRANKFURT.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE BODY WOULD BE READY FOR SHIPMENT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AN ESCORT OFFICER, MAJ. ROBERT B. JOHNSON, REPORTED THAT THE COFFIN HAD NOT BEEN OPENED SINCE SOVIET AUTHORITIES HANDED IT OVER.

ALONG WITH PALM'S BODY, THE RUSSIANS HANDED OVER A MEDICAL CERTIFICATE SAYING THE FLIER'S DEATH WAS CAUSED BY DROWNING AND HIS BODY WAS FOUND FLOATING IN THE BARENTS SEA.

EDWARD L. FREERS, U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW, DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE FULL MEDICAL REPORT BECAUSE OF "LEGAL AND POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS."

THE BODY WAS TRANSFERRED TO AMERICAN CUSTODY AT A SHABBY, BACK-ALLEY MORGUE IN MOSCOW AND TAKEN TO THE AIRPORT, WHERE AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS JOINED IN A BRIEF PRAYER WITH THE REV. LOUIS DIONNE OF WORCESTER, MASS., ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN TO MOSCOW'S FOREIGN COLONY. THE EMBASSY DID NOT KNOW PALM'S RELIGION, SO IT CALLED IN FATHER DIONNE, THE ONLY AMERICAN CLERGYMAN IN MOSCOW.

AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL GAVE PALM'S BODY A BRIEF FAREWELL SALUTE AND THE FLIER BEGAN HIS LAST JOURNEY HOME.

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A56

U R G E N T
MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE NEXT SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TRY TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT, TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN MESSAGES TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER, DENOUNCED THE WESTERN

POWERS FOR "EMPTY TALK" IN THE 10-NATION GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS.

THE SOVIET UNION WITHDREW FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE SOON AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING.

THE UNITED STATES FILED A FORMAL REQUEST LAST FRIDAY THAT THE 82-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION BE CALLED EARLY IN AUGUST TO TAKE UP THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK.

THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS PROPOSED THAT DISARMAMENT BE PUT ON THE AGENDA OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS IN SEPTEMBER.

THE TASS ACCOUNT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NOTES DID NOT MENTION THE U.S. CALL FOR A MEETING OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

DIEFENBAKER AND MACMILLAN HAD SENT THEIR LETTERS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES MADE ITS REQUEST.

THE TWO PRIME MINISTERS ASKED FOR RENEWED EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE TO MACMILLAN WAS HANDED OVER IN LONDON TONIGHT BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER SOLDATOV. IT WAS NOT A REPLY TO MACMILLAN'S RECENT PERSONAL LETTER SEEKING A FRANK STATEMENT OF SOVIET PURPOSES, BUT A REPLY TO A NOTE SENT LAST MONTH CRITICIZING THE SOVIET UNION FOR PULLING OUT OF THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID MACMILLAN MADE "AN OBVIOUS DEVIATION FROM THE TRUTH" IN BLAMING THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE GENEVA BREAKUP.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REPLIES WERE FULL OF CONDEMNATION FOR THE WESTERN PLAN PRESENTED TO THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT GROUP, WHICH CONSISTED OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND ITALY ON ONE SIDE, AND THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA ON THE OTHER.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSALS "WERE ONLY A SLIGHTLY EDITED VERSION OF OLD WESTERN IDEAS WHOSE 'FALLACY AND UNACCEPTABILITY WAS PROVED EVEN AT THE INITIAL STAGE OF THE WORK OF THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE IN MARCH AND APRIL OF THIS YEAR."

"INSTEAD OF A CONCRETE REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS," KHRUSHCHEV WROTE MACMILLAN, "THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES TO HAVE STATES STORE A DEFINITE QUANTITY OF ARMS ON THEIR OWN TERRITORIES UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLLERS."

"BUT IS IT NOT CLEAR TO EVERYONE THAT A STATE WHICH WOULD LIKE TO USE THESE WEAPONS FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES COULD REMOVE THE CONTROLLERS ANY TIME IT WISHED-- COULD GET THE WEAPONS FROM THE DEPOTS AND USE THEM?"

"THE (WESTERN) PROPOSAL TO DISCONTINUE THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES ALSO HAS NO PRACTICAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BAN PROBLEM. IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT SUCH STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ACCUMULATED SO THAT THEY SUFFICE TO DESTROY WHOLE NATIONS."

"THIS IS NOTHING BUT AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT ESPIONAGE INFORMATION UNDER THE GUISE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," HE ADDED. "THE AMERICAN (WESTERN) PLAN IS SO DRAFTED THAT MATTERS WILL NEVER COME TO THEIR REALIZATION SINCE NO CONCRETE TIME LIMITS ARE SET."

IN HIS MESSAGE TO DIEFENBAKER, KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE WESTERN PLAN WAS DEvised "AS ONE MORE ATTEMPT TO MISLEAD WORLD OPINION AND MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE ARMAMENT RACE EXPONENTS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS BUILDUP WITH ALL THE ENSUING DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."

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BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD

THE SOVIET UNION THE RUSSIAN REASON FOR BREAKING OFF THE GENEVA

DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE CANNOT BE ACCEPTED. 5-71

BONN'S ANSWER TO A SOVIET NOTE OF JUNE 27 ON THE FAILURE OF THE 10-NATION TALKS WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN

MINISTRY IN MOSCOW SATURDAY. IT WAS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY.

"WHEN THE SOVIET UNION BROKE OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA, SHE KNEW THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE ABOUT TO SUBMIT NEW CONCRETE PROPOSALS," THE NOTE SAID.

"THEREFORE, THIS HAS CREATED THE IMPRESSION THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO INTEREST IN EVEN LEARNING ABOUT THE NEW PROPOSALS OF ITS NEGOTIATING PARTNERS.

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THEREFORE ASSUMES AND HOPES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, RECOGNIZING ITS SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY AS REPRESENTATIVE OF ONE OF THE HEAVIEST ARMED POWERS IN THE WORLD, WILL REEXAMINE THE DECISION OF JUNE 27 1960 WITH THE AIM OF RESUMING THE NEGOTIATIONS IT BROKE UP."

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NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ADVOCATED RESUMING UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS IF THE SOVIETS REJECT PENDING COMPROMISE PROPOSALS.

CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE TOLD NEWSMEN "WE OBVIOUSLY MUST PROCEED WITH THE SEISMIC IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM IF WE ARE TO SECURE A PROPERLY SAFEGUARDED ARRANGEMENT." THE SEISMIC PROGRAM, IN LAYMEN'S LANGUAGE, IS UNDERGROUND TESTING OF NUCLEAR DEVICES, WITH A VIEW TO IMPROVING DETECTION METHODS.

MCCONE SPOKE AS HE WAS LEAVING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND OTHERS FOR A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN NEWPORT, R.I. HE WAS ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING SOME UNDERGROUND TESTING, NOW SUSPENDED DURING EFFORTS TO WORK OUT AN ARRANGEMENT WITH THE U.S.S.R.

MCCONE REMINDED REPORTERS THAT SOVIET UNION HAS NOT OFFICIALLY REJECTED THE U. S. OFFER OF JULY 12 FOR A LIMITED EXCHANGE OF OLD NUCLEAR WEAPON SECRETS. BUT HE SAID SEMYON TSARAPKIN, CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE GENEVA THREE-POWER CONFERENCE, ALREADY INDICATED IN A SPEECH HE HELD OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE THAT THE U. S. PLAN WAS UNACCEPTABLE.

HERTER TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW "PRETTY ENCOURAGING SIGNS," OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN THE CONGO "TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER."

THE SECRETARY WAS ALSO ASKED ABOUT RECENT REPORTS ABOUT AN ALLEGED MILITARY THREAT TO WEST BERLIN. HE SAID THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY "OVERT ACT OF ANY KIND FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF MOVEMENT OF TROOPS."

DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES, ALSO ASKED ABOUT THESE REPORTS, SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON THEM.

EG830PED

PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)- PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE SAID TODAY FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY AIMS FOR THREE GOALS-- WESTERN COOPERATION, EUROPEAN POLITICAL SOLIDARITY AND AN INTERNATIONAL EASING OF TENSIONS.

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IN A FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DEBRE SAID THE DANGER TO WORLD PEACE AT PRESENT DOES NOT COME FROM WEST GERMANY, AS THE RUSSIANS CHARGE, BUT THROUGH VARIOUS FACTORS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND EUROPE.

"THE PROBLEM OF GERMANY CANNOT BE RESOLVED EITHER IN HASTE OR THROUGH VIOLENCE," DEBRE SAID.

HE SAID BELGIUM WAS RIGHT IN SENDING TROOPS TO AID HER THREATENED SETTLERS IN THE CONGO. HE DESCRIBED SOVIET CHARGES OF AGGRESSION THERE BY MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AS "ODIOUS TRAVESTIES OF THE FACTS."

DEBRE CONDEMNED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT PERSONAL ATTACKS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"IT IS NECESSARY THAT WE ACT WITH PATIENCE AND COOLNESS," HE SAID. "IT IS REASONABLE TO REGRET THE HABIT, GENUINELY ILL-OMENED, OF MAKING PUBLIC JUDGMENTS, IN TERMS SOME TIMES INJURIOUS, OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER NATIONS. THE PEACEFUL INTENTIONS OF MOSCOW ARE REALLY WHAT WE ARE TOLD, WE SHOULD RETURN, IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TO MORE CALMNESS."

DEBRE REFERRED TO RECENT EVENTS IN CUBA AND JAPAN THAT HAVE LED TO "NEW AND VIOLENT CONTROVERSIES BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST."

DEBRE SAID FRANCE WILL SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS IN THE CONGO, ALTHOUGH HE EXPRESSED SOME RESERVATIONS.

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B107KX (Q)

PRECEDE LOS ANGELES DAY (250)

HONOLULU, JULY 25 (AP)-A MARYLAND LAWYER ARRIVED TODAY ENROUTE TO RED CHINA TO VISIT HIS IMPRISONED BROTHER, BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH.

WILLIAM C. WALSH, 70, OF CUMBERLAND, MD., SAID HE WAS GRATEFUL TO THE AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE RED CROSS FOR MAKING THE VISIT POSSIBLE.

"THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF THE AMERICAN AND CHINESE RED CROSS SOCIETIES, I HAVE BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO VISIT MY BROTHER IN CHINA FOR A PERIOD OF TWO WEEKS, BEGINNING AUG. 1," WALSH SAID.

"WHEN WE GET TO HONG KONG, I AM TO CONTACT THE CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMPLETING ARRANGEMENTS TO ENTER CHINA. MRS. WALSH WILL REMAIN IN HONG KONG WHILE I AM VISITING MY BROTHER, WHOM I BELIEVE IS IN SHANGHAI."

LAST MARCH, A COURT IN SHANGHAI SENTENCED BISHOP WALSH, A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING. WILLIAM WALSH DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CHARGES.

"I'M NOT GOING TO TRY AND GET HIM OUT," EMPHASIZED THE ATTORNEY.

"I AM GOING TO SEE HIM AS A RELATIVE. IT'S A PURELY PERSONAL, FAMILY MATTER."

THE WALSH BROTHERS LAST SAW EACH OTHER IN 1948. THE FAMILY LAST HEARD FROM THE 69-YEAR-OLD BISHOP A YEAR AGO.

"WE UNDERSTAND HE IS IN PRISON BUT FROM WHAT WE HAVE HEARD HE SEEMS TO BE IN GOOD CONDITION FOR A MAN HIS AGE," THE ATTORNEY SAID.

MR. AND MRS. WALSH WERE WELCOMED WITH THE TRADITIONAL HAWAII FLORAL LEIS BY REV. JOHN M. COULEHAN, PASTOR OF ST. JOHN'S CATHOLIC CHURCH IN KALIHI, ON OAHU ISLAND. FATHER COULEHAN IS A COUSIN OF THE WALSH BROTHERS.

WALSH AND HIS WIFE WILL LEAVE WEDNESDAY BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS FOR HONG KONG BY WAY OF TOKYO. THEY HOPE ON THE WAY BACK TO VISIT MANILA AND TOKYO.

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A85

FIRST LEAD DEFECTORS (A48)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JULY 25 (AP)-A CZECH COUPLE WITH TWO SONS JUMPED OVERBOARD FROM AN EAST GERMAN FERRY IN THE BALTIC PORT OF GEDSER TODAY IN THE SAME WAY ANOTHER CZECH FAMILY OF FIVE DEFECTED YESTERDAY. AS THE FERRY, OUT OF WARNEMUENDE, ENTERED GEDSER HARBOR THIS MORNING, A MAN AND WOMAN, EACH CARRYING A BOY -- ONE 5, ONE 8 -- JUMPED OVERBOARD AND BEGAN SWIMMING. A PILOT BOAT PULLED THEM ABOARD. TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL, THEY SAID THEY WOULD ASK FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN DENMARK. POLICE WITHHELD THEIR NAMES BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE MAN IS A PROFESSOR IN CHEMISTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PRAGUE. THE FIVE WHO JUMPED YESTERDAY, AND ALSO SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM, WERE A PRAGUE ENGINEER; HIS WIFE, A SCIENTIST; THEIR SONS, 4 AND 6, AND THE WIFE'S MOTHER, 62.
(NO PICKUP)
R909AED

A84

FLORENCE, ITALY, JULY 25 (AP)-THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY AT FLORENCE, WHERE 4,402 U.S. DEAD OF WORLD WAR II ARE BURIED, WAS DEDICATED TODAY.

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A87

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JULY 27 (AP)-THE TRIAL OF FORMER S. S. COL. ADOLF EICHMANN WILL NOT BEGIN BEFORE MARCH NEXT YEAR IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TODAY.

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BSWX

SOVIET
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-PETR Y. EZHOV, SOVIET DIPLOMAT ORDERED EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED STATES, WILL LEAVE THE COUNTRY SOON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHEN EZHOV WILL DEPART. THE UNITED STATES CHARGED HE NEGOTIATED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS OF NAVAL BASES AND OTHER POTENTIAL WAR TARGETS.

B38 Q

(190)
KEY WEST, FLA., JULY 25 (AP)-A NAVY VETERAN OF THE PACIFIC WAR SAYS HE BELIEVES HE KNOWS WHERE AMELIA EARHART'S PLANE WENT DOWN. THE WOMAN AVIATOR DISAPPEARED ON AN AROUND-THE-WORLD FLIGHT IN 1937 AND HER FATE HAS BEEN A MYSTERY SINCE.
GEORGE R. WOODWARD, WHO LIVES ON BIG COPPITT KEY NEAR HERE, SAID HE WAS HELPING BLAST A CHANNEL AT MAJURO ATOLL IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN 1944 AND LEARNED THROUGH CONVERSATIONS WITH NATIVES THAT A PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN THERE BY THE JAPANESE "MANY YEARS BACK." HE AND OTHERS TRIED TO FIND THE WRECKAGE THROUGH SKIN DIVING, HE SAID, BUT WERE UNSUCCESSFUL ALTHOUGH INHABITANTS SAID THEY SOMETIMES COULD SEE A PLANE WING WHEN THE WATER WAS ROUGH.
HE QUOTED THE NATIVES AS SAYING A WHITE WOMAN SWAM TO SHORE AFTER HER PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN AND WAS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE JAPANESE. LATER, HE WAS TOLD, SHE WAS PUT IN A BOAT AND TAKEN FROM THE ISLAND.
WOODWARD SAID HE HAS TRIED FOR YEARS TO GET FINANCING FOR AN EXPEDITION TO THE ATOLL.
"WE HAVE SONAR NOW AND THE PLANE COULD BE SPOTTED VERY QUICKLY," HE SAID.

THE LAGOON, HE REPORTED, IS ABOUT 100 TO 200 FEET DEEP AND COVERS AN AREA OF ALMOST 22 MILES.
RECENT INVESTIGATORS HAVE REPORTED INDICATIONS MISS EARHART WAS EXECUTED AND BURIED BY THE JAPANESE ON THE ISLAND OF SAIPAN IN 1937.
FV735PED

END JULY 25, 1960